

Final Exam Study Guide

General Geography

- ✓ Cartography
- ✓ Toponym
- ✓ Scale
- ✓ Site
- ✓ Situation
- ✓ Time Zone
- ✓ Spatial Distribution
- ✓ Distribution
- ✓ Environmental Determinism
- ✓ Possibilism
- ✓ The 5 Themes of Geography
- ✓ Map Projections and distortions

Population

- ✓ Demography
- ✓ Overpopulation
- ✓ Overpopulated Regions of the World
- ✓ Sparsely Populated Regions
- ✓ Arithmetic Density
- ✓ Physiological Density
- ✓ Agricultural Density
- ✓ Demographic Transition
- ✓ Population Pyramid
- ✓ Malthus Theory
- ✓ Neo-Malthusians

Migration

- ✓ Mobility, migration, net migration, voluntary migration, forced migration
- ✓ Push-Pull factors
- ✓ Brain Drain
- ✓ How guest workers work
- ✓ US migration patterns 1830-Present
- ✓ Interregional and intraregional migration
- ✓ Counterurbanization

Pop & Folk Culture

- ✓ Pop vs. Folk
- ✓ Origin of folk and pop cultures
- ✓ The transition from folk to pop culture
- ✓ Taboo
- ✓ Diffusion associated with pop culture

Language

- ✓ Group, family, branch, Dialect
- ✓ Speakers of Old English
- ✓ Creolized languages
- ✓ Indo-European language
- ✓ The top spoken languages in the world
- ✓ Ideograms

Religion

- ✓ Relations between religion, culture & physical environment
- ✓ Religion Hierarchy
- ✓ Universalizing vs. Ethnic
- ✓ World largest Universal and ethnic religions
- ✓ Hearth of major religions
- ✓ Ireland's situation
- ✓ Israel's situation including Palestine
- ✓ Where are the major regions for the major religions
- ✓ Religious architectures (churches, mosques, temples..)
- ✓ Communism and religion

Ethnicity

- ✓ Distribution of Ethnicities in US
- ✓ Clustering of ethnicities
- ✓ What a sharecropper is and how the system works
- ✓ How ghettos were formed , role of the ghetto today
- ✓ Difference between ethnicity and race(give examples)
- ✓ Separate but Equal Doctrine

Ethnicity Cont'd

- ✓ "White flight"
- ✓ Situation in South Africa , Apartheid: how it works and how it ended
- ✓ Nationality/ nationalism
- ✓ What Nation-States are
- ✓ Self Determinism
- ✓ Difference between Multi-ethnic states and Multi-national States
- ✓ Nationality/ nationalism

Political Geography

- ✓ The difference between colonies, early European states & Ancient and medieval states.
- ✓ Where the majority of the modern colonies are located
- ✓ What the different shape or states are (ex-compact, landlocked...)
- ✓ What the different types of boundaries are (both physical and nonphysical)
- ✓ Know the difference between unitary and federal states.
- ✓ Know what the UN is
- ✓ Know what the EU is
- ✓ Know what sovereignty is.

Development

- ✓ GNP, GDP and HDI
- ✓ Job Types (sectors)
- ✓ Rostow's Stages of Development Model
- ✓ The Four Dragons
- ✓ Self Sufficiency and International Trade
- ✓ Transnational Corporations
- ✓ Centripetal & Centrifugal Forces

Agriculture

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| ✓ Hunting and Gathering | ✓ Commercial Agriculture |
| ✓ Agricultural Hearths | ✓ Agribusiness |
| ✓ Subsistence Agriculture | ✓ Von Thunen's Model |
| ✓ Plantation | ✓ Crop Rotation |
| ✓ Shifting Cultivation | ✓ Slash and Burn Agriculture |
| ✓ Extensive & Intensive subsistence | ✓ Desertification |
| ✓ Pastoral nomadism | ✓ Green Revolution |
| | ✓ Double Cropping |
| | ✓ Ranching |
| | ✓ Transhumance |

Industry

- ✓ The Industrial Revolution
- ✓ World's largest Industrial Production Regions
- ✓ Where most of the industries lie in the US
- ✓ Bulk-Reducing and Bulk-Gaining Industries with examples of them
- ✓ Break-of-bulk point
- ✓ Alfred Weber Least Cost Location

Urban

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ✓ Filtering | ✓ Industrialization |
| ✓ Redlining | ✓ Inner City Decay |
| ✓ Urban Renewal | ✓ Megalopolis |
| ✓ Public Housing | ✓ Primate Cities |
| ✓ Gentrification | ✓ Rank-size Rule |
| ✓ Annexation | ✓ Megacities (World Cities) |
| ✓ Peripheral Model | ✓ Central Place Theory - |
| ✓ Sprawl | ✓ Threshold/Range |
| ✓ Greenbelts | ✓ Concentric Zone Model |
| ✓ Smart Growth | ✓ Sector and Multiple Nuclei Models |
| ✓ Central Business District | ✓ Transportation |
| ✓ Edge City | ✓ Infrastructure |
| ✓ Ghettoization | ✓ Suburbanization and Edge Cities |

✓ Hinterland

✓ The relationship between urbanization and
the industrial revolution