Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_

**Unit 5: Agriculture – The Beginning**

**Directions**: Follow the instructions below for each section.

**Part I**: Economic Activities

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Economic Activity** | **Definition** | **Example** |
| Primary |  |  |
| Secondary |  |  |
| Tertiary |  |  |
| Quaternary |  |  |
| Quinary |  |  |

**Part II**: Hunting and Gathering

1. What does hunting and gathering mean?
2. Explain how each aided individuals of this time and make sure you give examples.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| tools |  |
| fire |  |
| adapting the environment |  |

1. Where are there hunter-gathers in the modern world?

**Part III**: First Agricultural Revolution

1. What did Carl Sauer believe was necessary for agriculture to establish?
2. What is the different between a root crop and seed crop?
3. What would help crops diffuse?

**Part IV**: Domestication of Animals

1. What purpose did animals serve?
2. What were the domesticated animals of each region?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Southwest Asia/Northeast Africa |  |
| Southeast Asia |  |
| South Asia |  |
| Central Asia |  |
| Mesoamerica |  |

**Part V**: Subsistence agriculture

1. What is subsistence agriculture?
2. In what regions is subsistence farming the way of life?
3. \*Subsistence agriculture is divided into two categories (with subcategories): extensive and intensive.

**Extensive**

* What is extensive subsistence farming?
* Define the types of extensive subsistence farming
  + Shifting cultivation
  + Slash-and-burn
  + Crop rotation
  + Pastoral nomadism

**Intensive**

* What is intensive subsistence farming?
* Why is it more labor intensive?
* What is intertillage?