

**Unit 5: Agriculture – The Beginning**

**Directions:** Follow the instructions below for each section.

**Part I: Economic Activities**

Economic Activity	Definition	Example
Primary		
Secondary		
Tertiary		
Quaternary		
Quinary		

**Part II: Hunting and Gathering**

1. What does hunting and gathering mean?
2. Explain how each aided individuals of this time and make sure you give examples.

tools	
fire	
adapting the environment	

3. Where are there hunter-gathers in the modern world?

**Part III: First Agricultural Revolution**

1. What did Carl Sauer believe was necessary for agriculture to establish?
2. What is the different between a root crop and seed crop?
3. What would help crops diffuse?

**Part IV: Domestication of Animals**

1. What purpose did animals serve?
2. What were the domesticated animals of each region?

Southwest Asia/Northeast Africa	
Southeast Asia	
South Asia	
Central Asia	
Mesoamerica	

## **Part V: Subsistence agriculture**

1. What is subsistence agriculture?
2. In what regions is subsistence farming the way of life?
3. \*Subsistence agriculture is divided into two categories (with subcategories): extensive and intensive.

### **Extensive**

- What is extensive subsistence farming?
- Define the types of extensive subsistence farming
  - Shifting cultivation
  - Slash-and-burn
  - Crop rotation
  - Pastoral nomadism

### **Intensive**

- What is intensive subsistence farming?
- Why is it more labor intensive?
- What is intertillage?