

Study Guide for Test on Development and Industry

1. How is development measured? What is GDP and GNP, Why are they not the only measure of development? Relationship between economic and social measures of development?
2. Define HDI and understand what is used to calculate the number (economic, social, etc...)
3. Constraints on Development (Population, Natural Resources, etc...)
4. Theories of Development: Capitalized development, Dependency...
5. Rostow's Theory and the 5 stages of development
6. World Systems Model: Core, Periphery, Semi-Periphery
7. Where is development located? (location of the developed world...vs. developing world)
8. Identify and explain the economic sectors. What role do they play in evaluating development?
9. What role do resources play in development? What resources are the most valuable?
10. Strategies for development. Identify World Organizations trying to provide aid.
 - a. structural adjustment loans
 - b. debt for nature swap
 - c. Non-governmental organizations NGOs
11. Explain the responsibility that MDC's have in developing LDC's.
12. Origins of Industry. Define Cottage industry. Diffusion of Industry. Effect of the Industrial revolution. Factors that contributed to Industry
13. Site and Situation factors that go into Industrial Location. Examples.
14. Define Raw material orientation, market orientation (Weber's Least Cost Theory), and break-of-bulk orientation.
15. Location of industry on a world wide scale. Location of Industrial Regions Primary and Secondary.
16. How did the Four dragons develop? What did they have to offer?
17. Industrial problems in both MDCs and LDCs. Loss of Industry in MDCs (deindustrialization). Struggles to support industry in LDCs.
18. What does the Global Division of Labor look like? How has it impacted places such as India, China, and Mexico?
19. Define the following terms; Just-in-time delivery, cumulative causation, backwash effects, and ancillary activities.
20. Why are some car manufacturing plants relocating to the South?
21. What is the relationship between the term Maquiladoraas and Export processing zones or EPZs
22. Other terms to know: Agglomeration, degglomeration, fordism, post fordism, just in time delivery, ubiquitous, footloose industries, Transnational/Multinational Corporations, outsourcing, globalization, microloans, millennium development goals, neo-colonialism, World Bank, United Nations, Self-Sufficiency Model.
23. NAFTA and EU development purposes.
24. Brandt Line and the location of poverty and underdevelopment
25. Women's participation in the labor force throughout history.