

Intelligence Contributors

Intelligence -

Intelligence Tests -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Origins of Intelligence</u> (Nature or Nurture)	<u>Name of Test</u> (If there is one)	<u>Summary of Test</u>
Francis Galton (Cousin of Charles Darwin)			<ul style="list-style-type: none">•
Alfred Binet			<ul style="list-style-type: none">•• Mental Age -
William Terman, Stanford University			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What did he do to Binet's Mental Ability Test?• First to adopt IQ score• IQ=• Only included verbal sections and were biased against non-English speakers.• Tested who?• Used a Cross-Sectional Study to conduct research.
David Wechsler			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• most widely used intelligence test• Includes 11 sections, including?
Charles Spearman			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• "g" Intelligence -• Factor Analysis -

Raymond Cattell			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fluid Intelligence - • Crystallized Intelligence - • Used a Longitudinal Study to conduct his research.
L.L. Thurstone			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 7 Primary Factors or Mental Abilities
Howard Gardner			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 8 Types of Intelligences • Savant Syndrome -
Robert Sternberg			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Triarchic Theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Practice Intelligence - ◦ Analytical Intelligence - ◦ Creative Intelligence -

- Emotional Intelligence (Daniel Goleman) -

- 4 Components of Emotional Intelligence -